

**[DISCUSSION DRAFT]**

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To provide for Department of Energy and Department of Agriculture joint research and development activities, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

M. \_\_\_\_\_ introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To provide for Department of Energy and Department of Agriculture joint research and development activities, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “**[To Be Supplied]**  
5 Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY AND DEPARTMENT OF**  
2 **AGRICULTURE JOINT RESEARCH AND DEVEL-**  
3 **OPMENT ACTIVITIES.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Energy and the  
5 Secretary of Agriculture (in this section referred to as the  
6 “Secretaries”) shall carry out cross-cutting and collabo-  
7 rative research and development activities focused on the  
8 joint advancement of Department of Energy and Depart-  
9 ment of Agriculture mission requirements and priorities.

10 (b) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.—The Sec-  
11 retaries shall carry out and coordinate the activities under  
12 subsection (a) through the establishment of a memo-  
13 randum of understanding, or other appropriate inter-  
14 agency agreement. Such memorandum or agreement shall  
15 require the use of a competitive, merit-reviewed process,  
16 which considers applications from Federal agencies, Na-  
17 tional Laboratories, institutions of higher education, non-  
18 profit institutions, and other appropriate entities.

19 (c) COORDINATION.—In carrying out the activities  
20 under subsection (a), the Secretaries may—

21 (1) conduct collaborative research over a variety  
22 of focus areas, such as—

23 (A) modeling and simulation, machine  
24 learning, artificial intelligence, data assimila-  
25 tion, large scale data analytics, and predictive  
26 analysis in order to optimize algorithms for

1 purposes related to agriculture and energy,  
2 such as life cycle analysis of agricultural or en-  
3 ergy systems;

4 (B) fundamental agricultural, biological,  
5 computational, and environmental science and  
6 engineering, including advanced crop science,  
7 crop protection, and breeding, including in col-  
8 laboration with the program authorized under  
9 section 306 of the Department of Energy Re-  
10 search and Innovation Act (42 U.S.C. 18644);

11 (C) integrated natural resources and the  
12 energy-water nexus, including in collaboration  
13 with the program authorized under section  
14 1010 of the Energy Act of 2020 (enacted as di-  
15 vision Z of the Consolidated Appropriations  
16 Act, 2021 (42 U.S.C. 16183));

17 (D) advanced biomass, biobased products,  
18 and biofuels, including in collaboration with the  
19 activities authorized under section 9008(b) of  
20 the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of  
21 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8108(b));

22 (E) diverse feedstocks for economically and  
23 environmentally sustainable fuels, including  
24 aviation and naval fuels;

1 (F) colocation of agricultural resources and  
2 activities and ecosystem services with diverse  
3 energy technologies and resources, such as geo-  
4 thermal energy, nuclear energy, solar energy,  
5 wind energy, natural gas, hydropower, and en-  
6 ergy storage;

7 (G) colocation of agricultural resources  
8 and activities with carbon storage and utiliza-  
9 tion technologies;

10 (H) invasive species management to fur-  
11 ther the work done by the Federal Interagency  
12 Committee for the Management of Noxious and  
13 Exotic Weeds;

14 (I) long-term and high-risk technological  
15 barriers in the development of transformative  
16 science and technology solutions in the agri-  
17 culture and energy sectors, including in collabo-  
18 ration with the program authorized under sec-  
19 tion 5012 of the America COMPETES Act (42  
20 U.S.C. 16538);

21 (J) grid modernization and grid security;  
22 and

23 (K) rural technology development, includ-  
24 ing manufacturing, precision agriculture tech-

1           nologies, and mechanization and automation  
2           technologies;

3           (2) develop methods to accommodate large vol-  
4           untary standardized and integrated data sets on ag-  
5           ricultural, environmental, supply chain, and eco-  
6           nomic information with variable accuracy and scale;

7           (3) promote collaboration, open community-  
8           based development, and data and information shar-  
9           ing between Federal agencies, National Labora-  
10          tories, institutions of higher education, nonprofit in-  
11          stitutions, industry partners, and other appropriate  
12          entities by providing reliable access to secure data  
13          and information that are in compliance with Federal  
14          rules and regulations; and

15          (4) support research infrastructure and work-  
16          force development as the Secretary and Adminis-  
17          trator determine necessary

18          (d) AGREEMENTS.—In carrying out the activities  
19          under subsection (a), the Secretaries are authorized to—

20                 (1) carry out reimbursable agreements between  
21                 the Department of Energy, the Department of Agri-  
22                 culture, and other entities in order to maximize the  
23                 effectiveness of research and development; and

24                 (2) collaborate with other Federal agencies as  
25                 appropriate.

1 (e) REPORT.—Not later than two years after the date  
2 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretaries shall submit  
3 to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology and  
4 the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representa-  
5 tives, and the Committee on Energy and Natural Re-  
6 sources and the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and  
7 Forestry of the Senate, a report detailing the following:

8 (1) Interagency coordination between each Fed-  
9 eral agency involved in the research and development  
10 activities carried out under this section.

11 (2) Potential opportunities to expand the tech-  
12 nical capabilities of the Department of Energy and  
13 the Department of Agriculture.

14 (3) Collaborative research achievements.

15 (4) Areas of future mutually beneficial suc-  
16 cesses.

17 (5) Continuation of coordination activities be-  
18 tween the Department of Energy and the Depart-  
19 ment of Agriculture.

20 (f) RESEARCH SECURITY.—The activities authorized  
21 under this section shall be applied in a manner consistent  
22 with subtitle D of title VI of the Research and Develop-  
23 ment, Competition, and Innovation Act (enacted as divi-  
24 sion B of the CHIPS Act of 2022 (Public Law 117–167;  
25 42 U.S.C. 19231 et seq.)).