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(Original Signature of Member)

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To provide for Department of Energy and National Aeronautics and Space Administration research and development coordination, and for other purposes.

\_\_\_\_\_  
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. WILLIAMS of New York introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To provide for Department of Energy and National Aeronautics and Space Administration research and development coordination, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “DOE and NASA Inter-  
5       agency Research Coordination Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY AND NATIONAL AERO-**  
2 **NAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION RE-**  
3 **SEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COORDINA-**  
4 **TION.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Energy (in this  
6 section referred to as the “Secretary”) and the Adminis-  
7 trator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administra-  
8 tion (in this section referred to as the “Administrator”)  
9 may carry out, as practicable, cross-cutting and collabo-  
10 rative research and development activities to support the  
11 advancement of Department of Energy and National Aer-  
12 onautics and Space Administration mission requirements  
13 and priorities. The Secretary and Administrator, in ac-  
14 cordance with subsection (e), may make competitive  
15 awards to carry out such activities.

16 (b) MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING.—The Sec-  
17 retary and the Administrator shall coordinate the activi-  
18 ties under subsection (a) through memoranda of under-  
19 standing, or other appropriate interagency agreements.

20 (c) COORDINATION.—In carrying out the activities  
21 under subsection (a), the Secretary and the Administrator  
22 may—

23 (1) conduct collaborative research and develop-  
24 ment activities in a variety of focus areas that may  
25 include—

1 (A) propulsion systems and components,  
2 including nuclear thermal and nuclear electric  
3 propulsion, radioisotope power systems, thermo-  
4 electric generators, advanced nuclear fuels, and  
5 heater units;

6 (B) modeling and simulation, machine  
7 learning, data assimilation, large scale data  
8 analytics, and predictive analysis in order to op-  
9 timize algorithms for mission-related purposes;

10 (C) fundamental high energy physics, as-  
11 trophysics, and cosmology, including the nature  
12 of dark energy and dark matter, in accordance  
13 with section 305 of the Department of Energy  
14 Research and Innovation Act (42 U.S.C.  
15 18643);

16 (D) fundamental earth and environmental  
17 sciences, in accordance with section 306 of the  
18 Department of Energy Research and Innovation  
19 Act (42 U.S.C. 18644) and section 60501 of  
20 title 51, United States Code;

21 (E) quantum information sciences, includ-  
22 ing quantum computing and quantum network  
23 infrastructure, in accordance with sections 403  
24 and 404 of the National Quantum Initiative Act  
25 (15 U.S.C. 8853 and 8854);

1 (F) radiation health effects, in accordance  
2 with section 306 of the Department of Energy  
3 Research and Innovation Act (42 U.S.C.  
4 18644); and

5 (G) other areas of potential research and  
6 development collaboration the Secretary and the  
7 Administrator determine important to achieving  
8 agency missions and objectives;

9 (2) develop methods to accommodate large vol-  
10 untary data sets on space and aeronautical informa-  
11 tion on high-performance computing systems with  
12 variable quality and scale;

13 (3) promote collaboration and data and infor-  
14 mation sharing between the Department of Energy,  
15 National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the  
16 National Laboratories, and other appropriate enti-  
17 ties by providing the necessary access and secure  
18 data and information transfer capabilities; and

19 (4) support the Administration's access to the  
20 Department's research infrastructure and capabili-  
21 ties, as practicable.

22 (d) AGREEMENTS.—In carrying out the activities  
23 under subsection (a), the Secretary and the Administrator  
24 are authorized to—

1           (1) carry out reimbursable and non-reimburs-  
2           able agreements between the Department of Energy  
3           and the National Aeronautics and Space Administra-  
4           tion; and

5           (2) collaborate with other Federal agencies, as  
6           appropriate.

7           (e) MERIT REVIEW PROCESS.—The Secretary and  
8           the Administrator shall ensure any competitive awards  
9           made to carry out the activities under section (a) shall  
10          follow all appropriate laws and agency policies, including  
11          the following:

12           (1) Selection by merit-review-based processes.

13           (2) Consideration of applications from Federal  
14          agencies, National Laboratories, institutions of high-  
15          er education, non-profit institutions, and other ap-  
16          propriate entities.

17          (f) REPORT.—Not later than two years after the date  
18          of the enactment of this section, the Secretary and the  
19          Administrator shall submit to the Committee on Science,  
20          Space, and Technology of the House of Representatives  
21          and the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources and  
22          the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation  
23          of the Senate, a report detailing the following:

24           (1) Interagency research and development co-  
25          ordination activities between the Department of En-

1           ergy and the National Aeronautics and Space Ad-  
2           ministration carried out under this section.

3           (2) How such coordination activities expand the  
4           technical capabilities of the Department and the Ad-  
5           ministration.

6           (3) Collaborative research and development  
7           achievements.

8           (4) Areas of future mutually beneficial activi-  
9           ties.

10          (5) Continuation of coordination activities be-  
11          tween the Department of Energy and the National  
12          Aeronautics and Space Administration.

13          (g) RESEARCH SECURITY.—The activities authorized  
14          under this section shall be applied in a manner consistent  
15          with subtitle D of title VI of the Research and Develop-  
16          ment, Competition, and Innovation Act (enacted as divi-  
17          sion B of the CHIPS Act of 2022 (Public Law 117–167;  
18          42 U.S.C. 19231 et seq.)).